

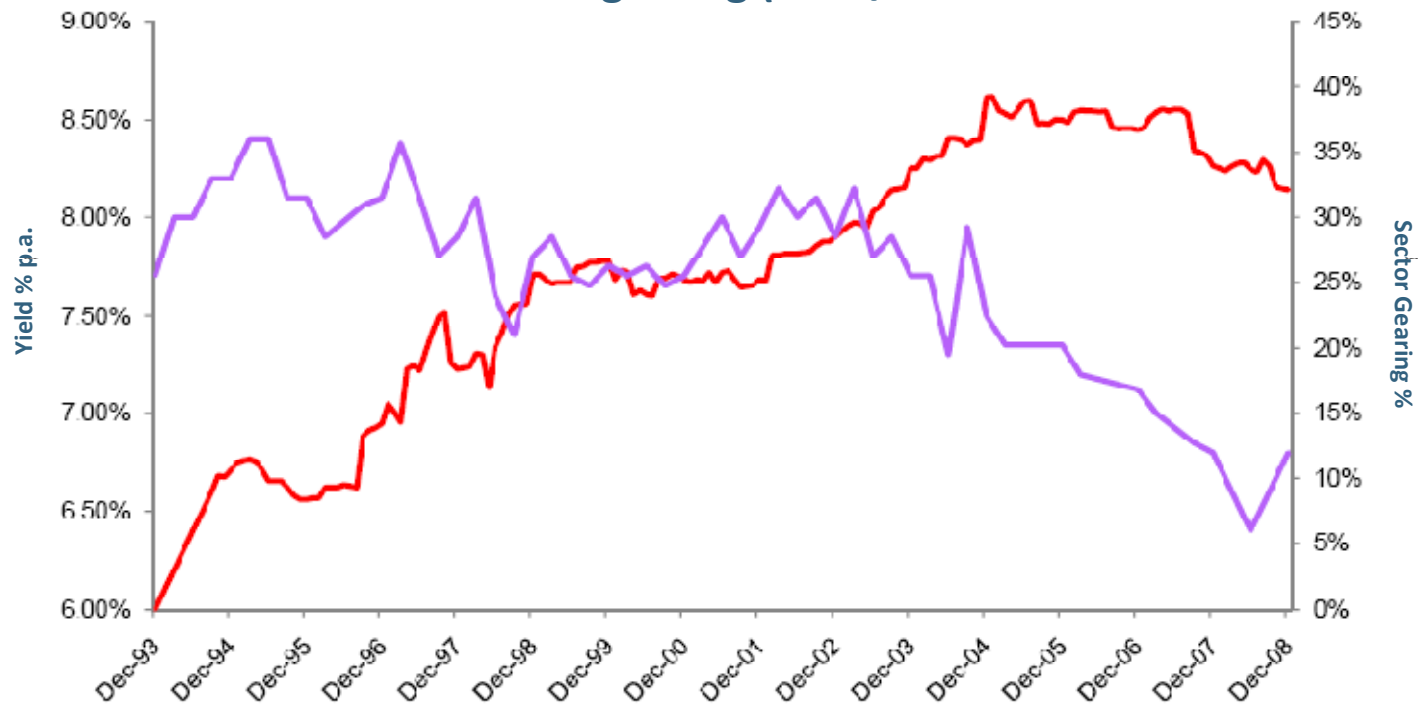
READING THE MARKETS

PCA Adelaide – October 2009



Why are we here?

Australian commercial property yields 1993-2008
vs.
A-REIT sector gearing (Debt/Gross Asset)



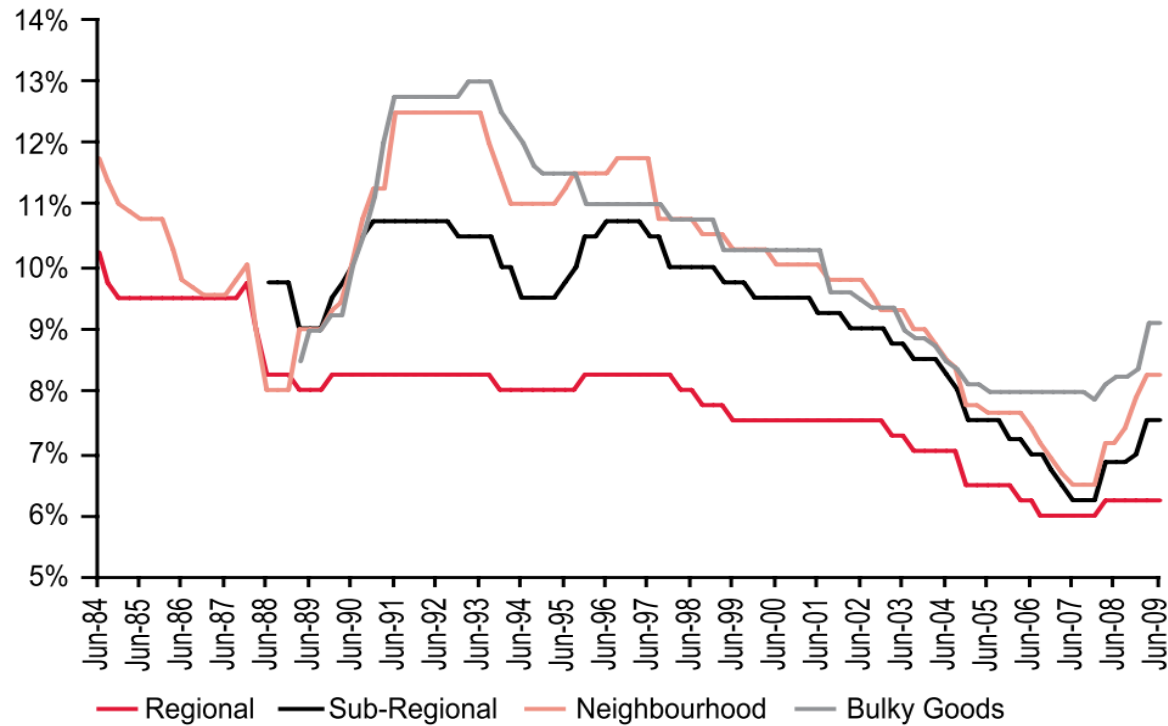
Source: Property Council/IPD, RBA, ABS, Economics@ANZ, UBS

— Gearing (RHS)

— Property Yield (LHS)

Prime vs. secondary property

Shopping Centre Yields Melbourne

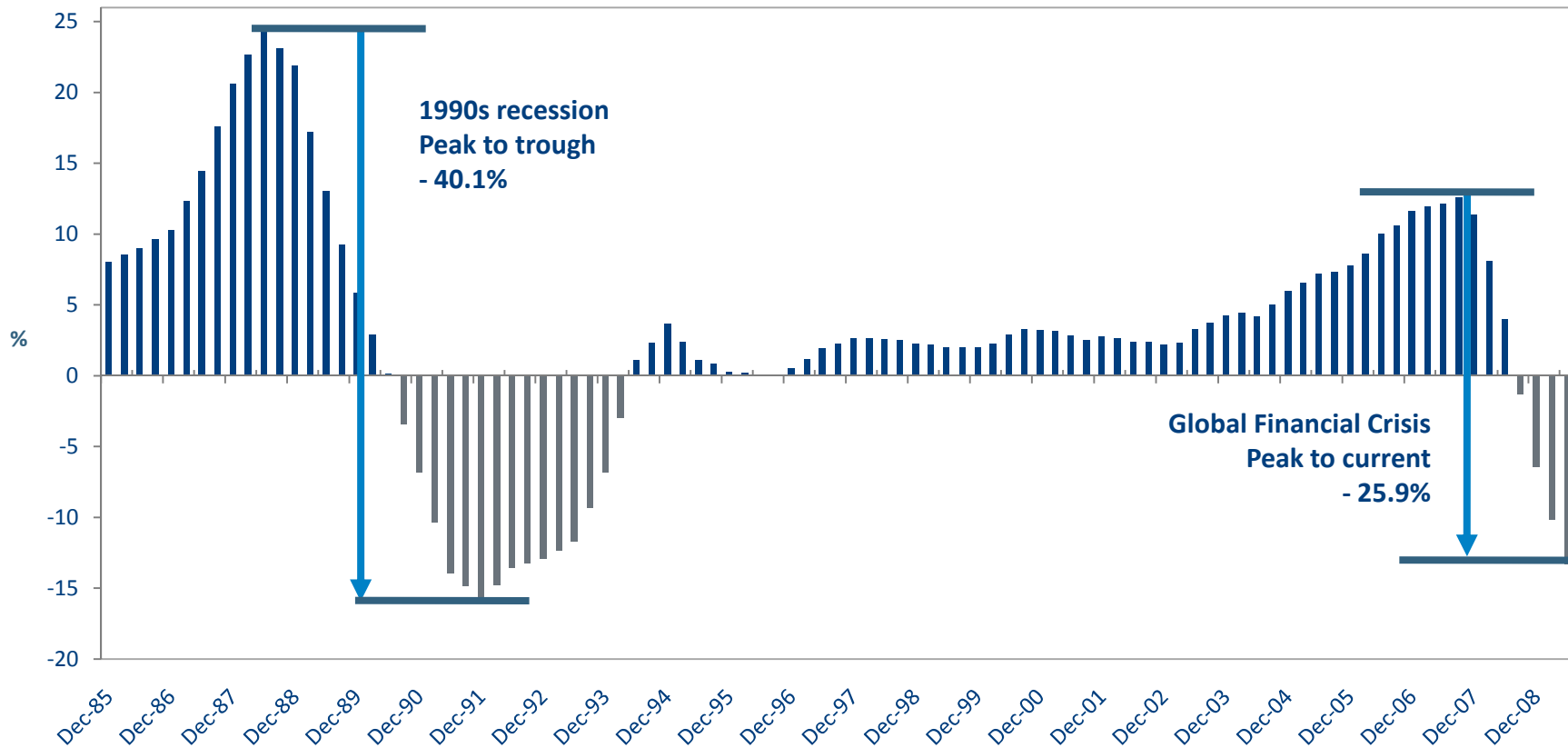


Note: Regional and sub-regional are medium equivalent yields, neighbourhood and bulky goods are mid-point of the yield range

Source: Jones Lang LaSalle

Downturn – Not that bad?

Annual Capital Growth Cycle



Source: PCA/IPD

Supply not the issue this time

CBD Office Supply: 1991 and 2009 - 2012

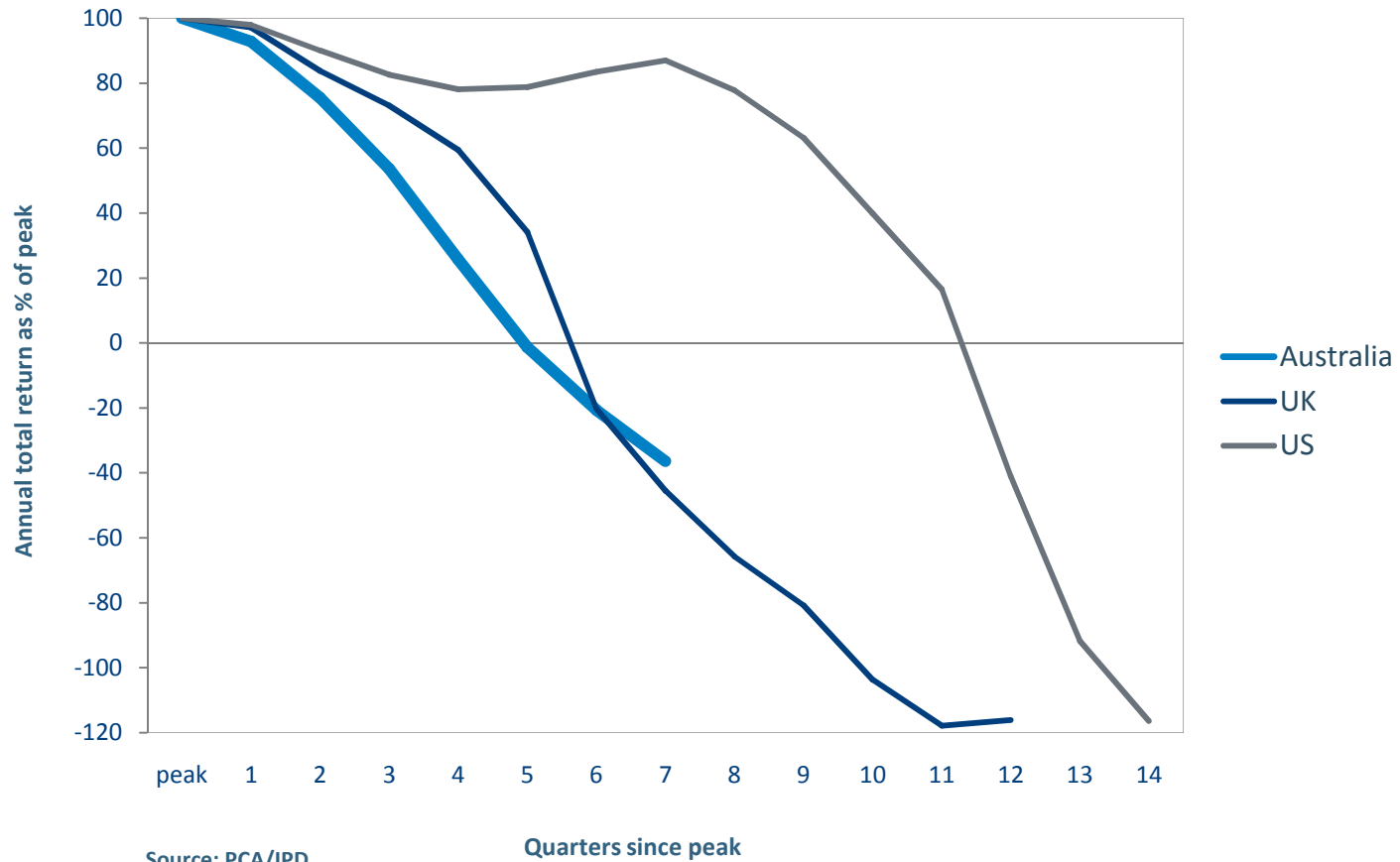


Source: PCA

*Supply sqm's

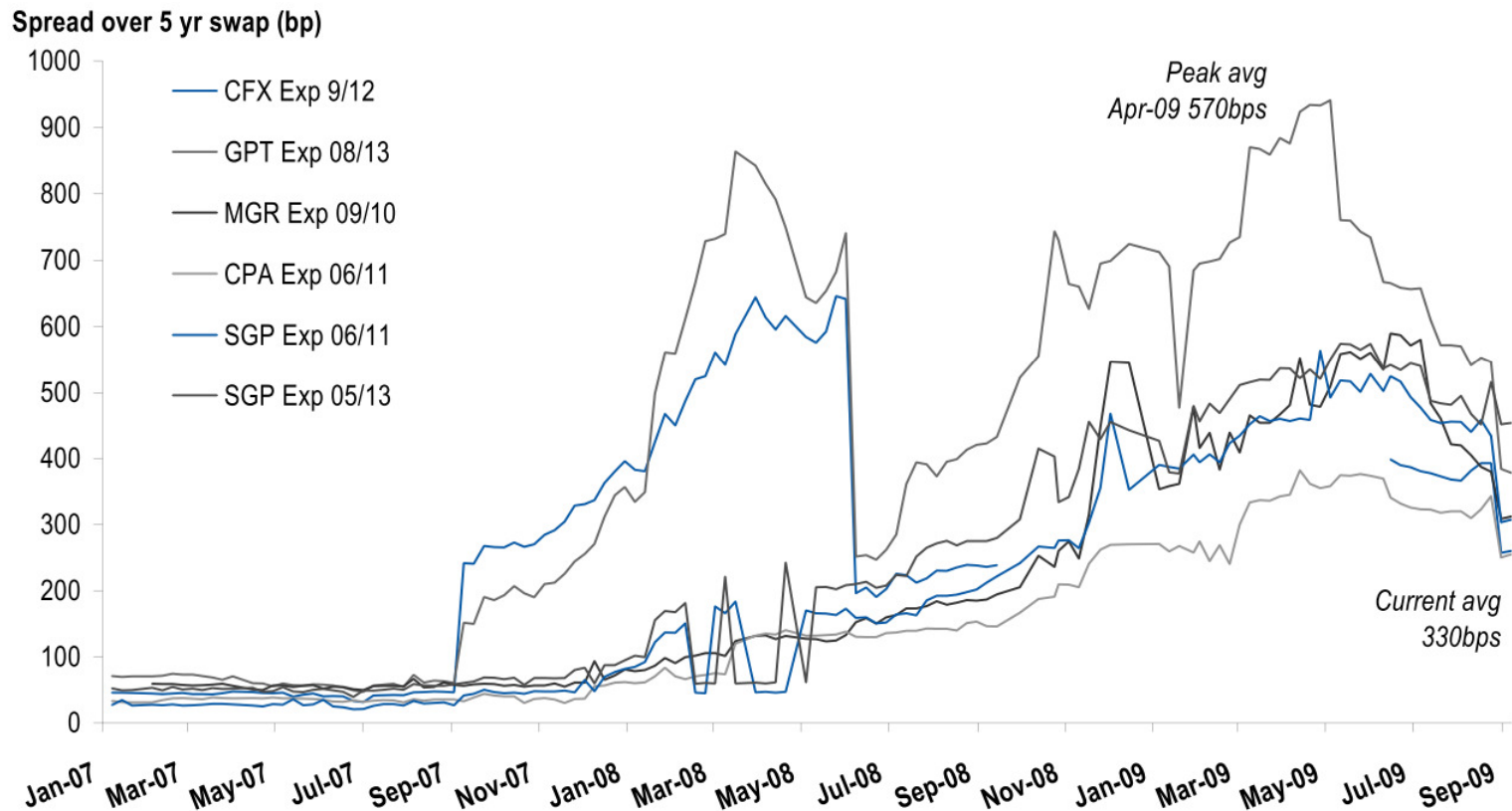
Global cycle – Australia holding up?

Relative falls in annual total returns since peak to June 09



Debt costs remain high

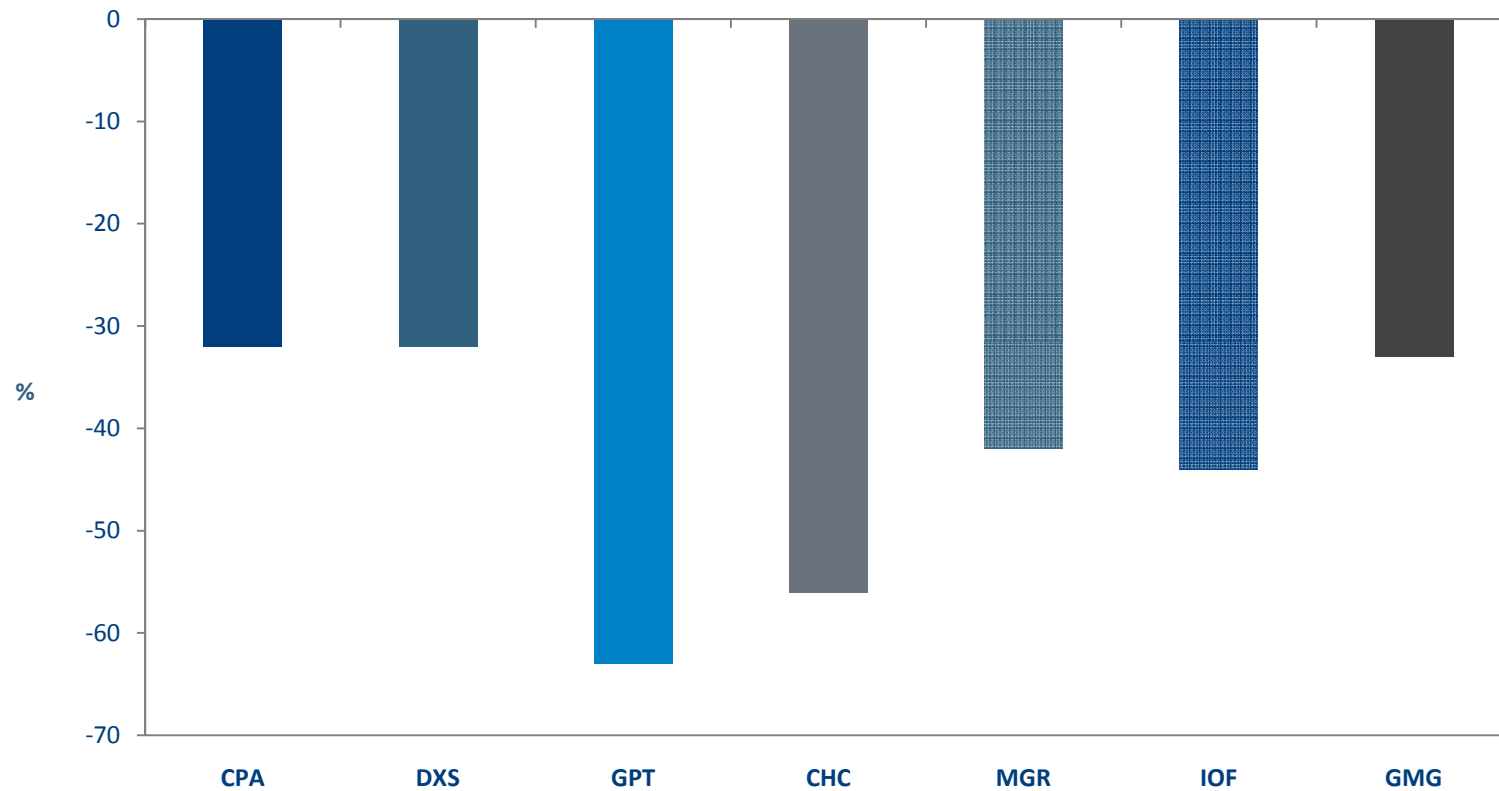
Medium Term Note's issued by REITs



Source: Reuters, JP Morgan

Capital raisings – creating value?

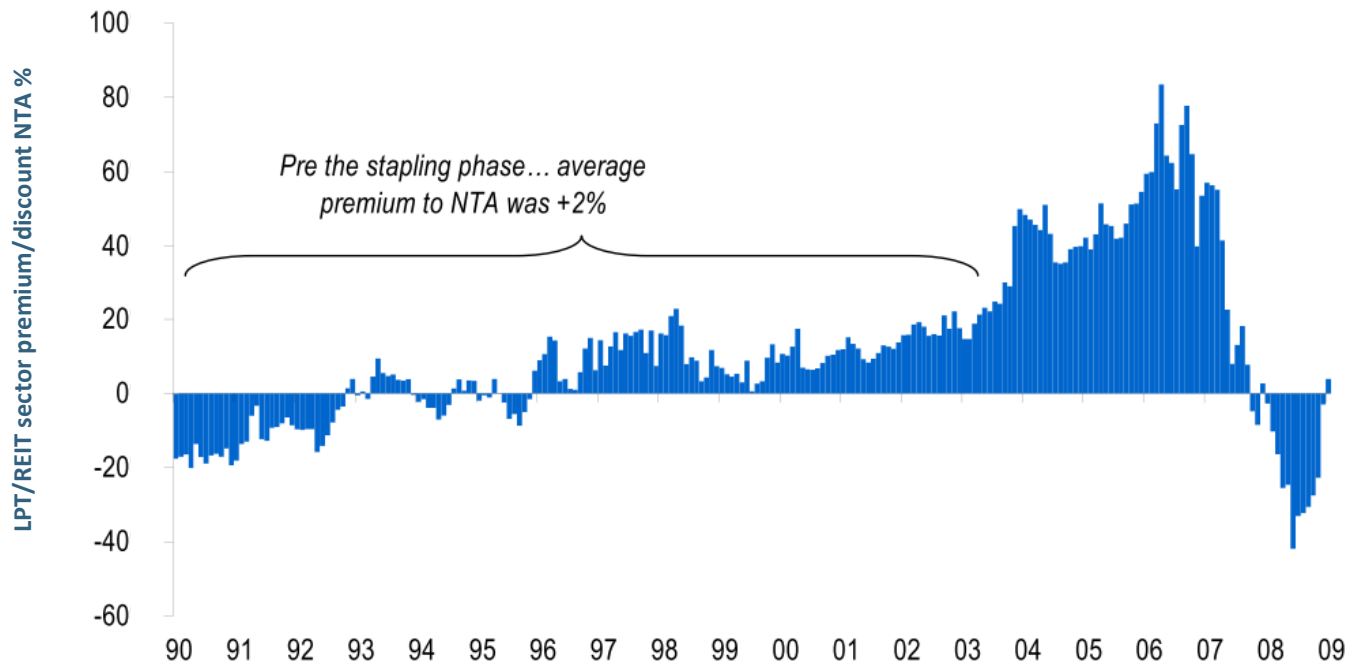
REITs – Discount to pro-forma NTA



Source: Company reports

REIT Pricing – expensive?

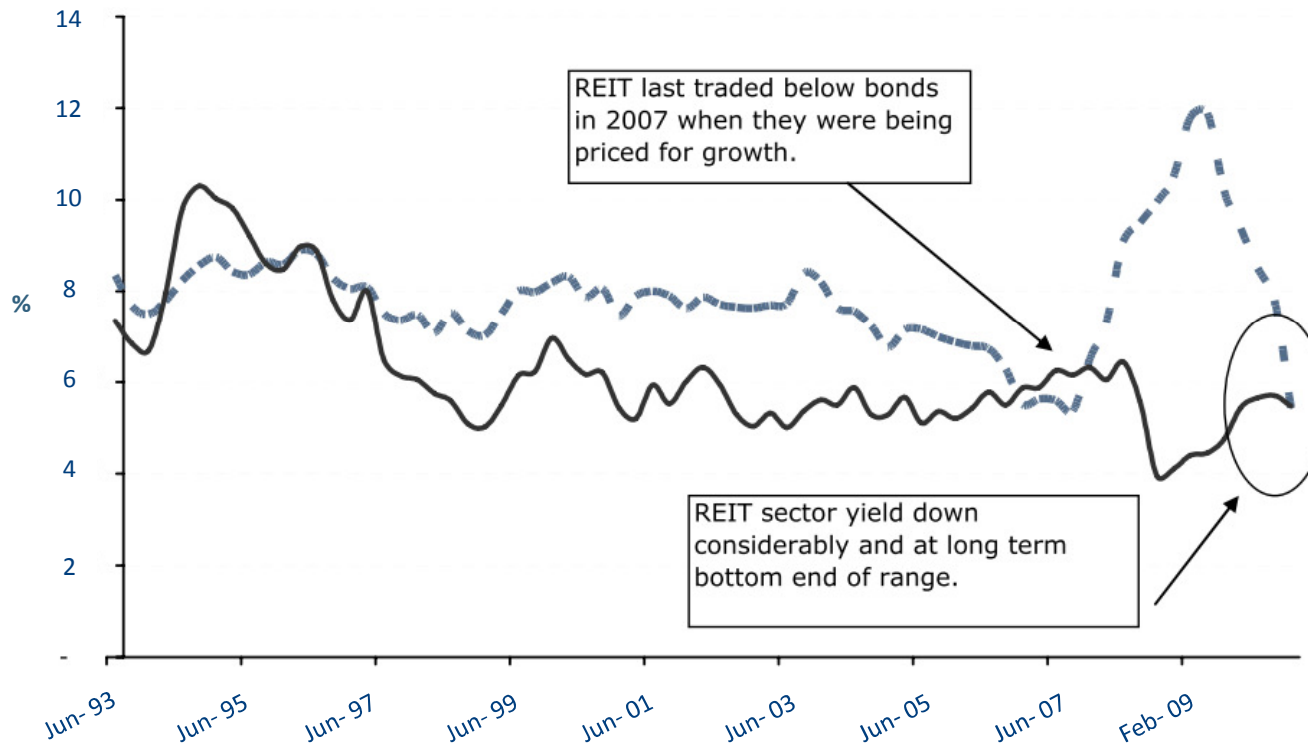
Property Trust Sector Premium/Discount on NTA



Source: J.P. Morgan

REIT Yields - Attractive?

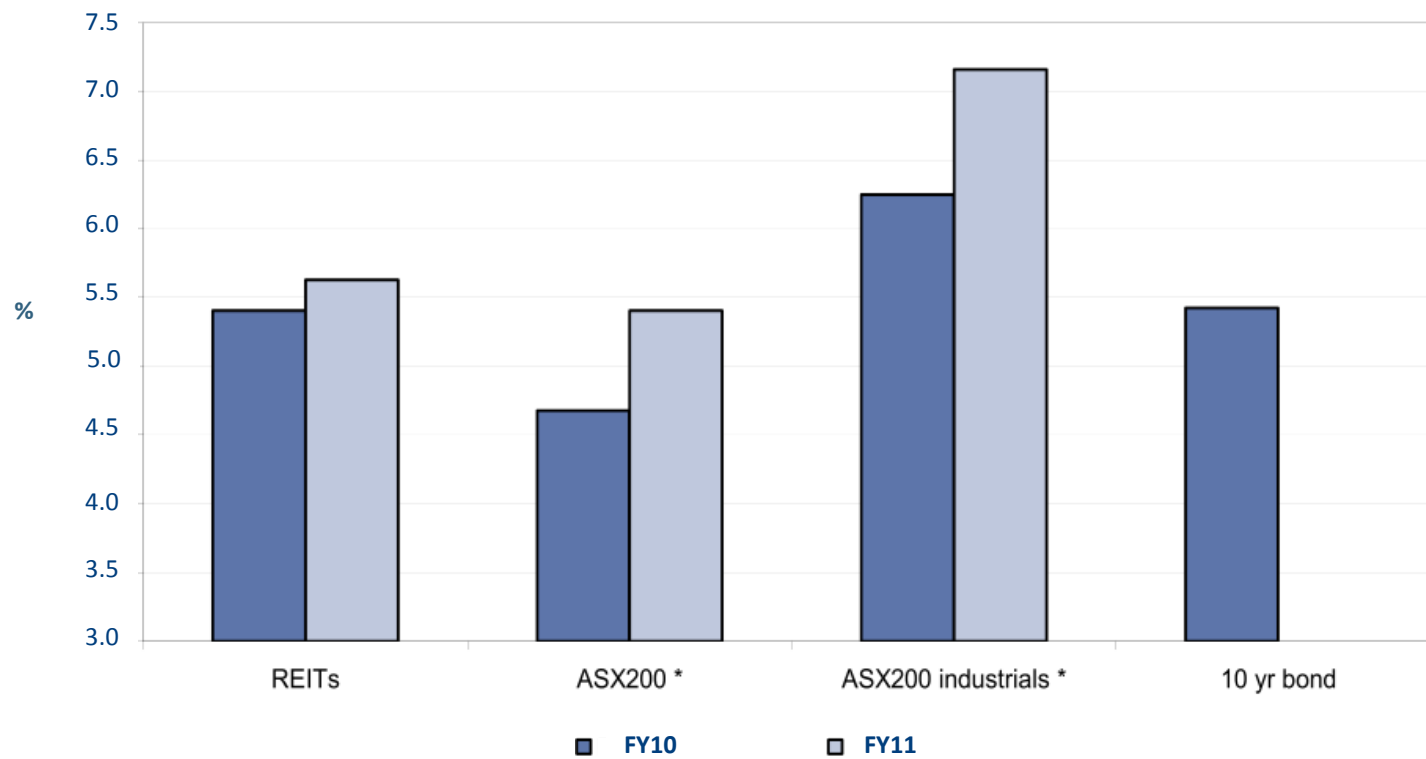
Trust & 10 year bond yields



Source: GSJBW Research

Comparing REIT Yields

Yields Comparison

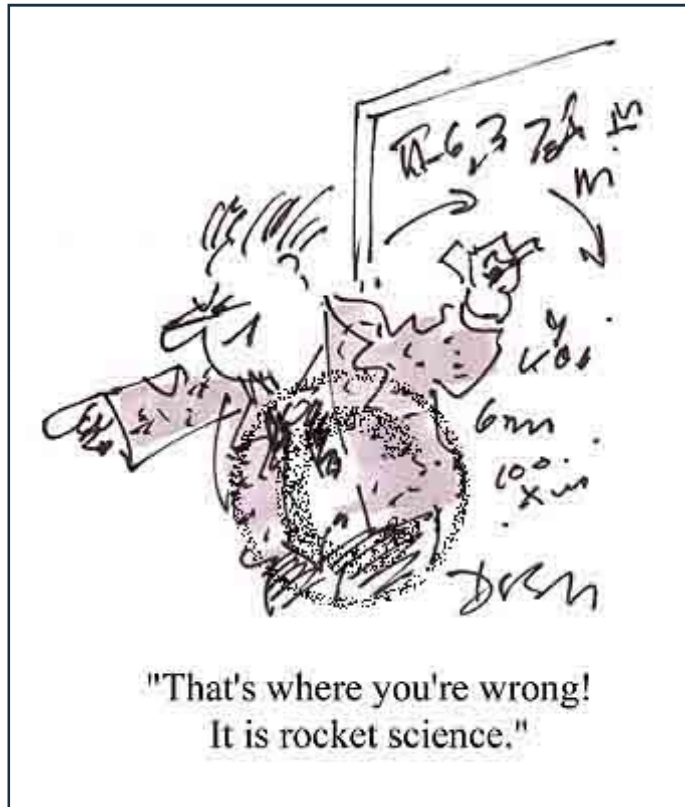


Source: GSJBW Research

SURVIVING THE FUTURE

Issues Going Forward

Issues the Industry Must Address



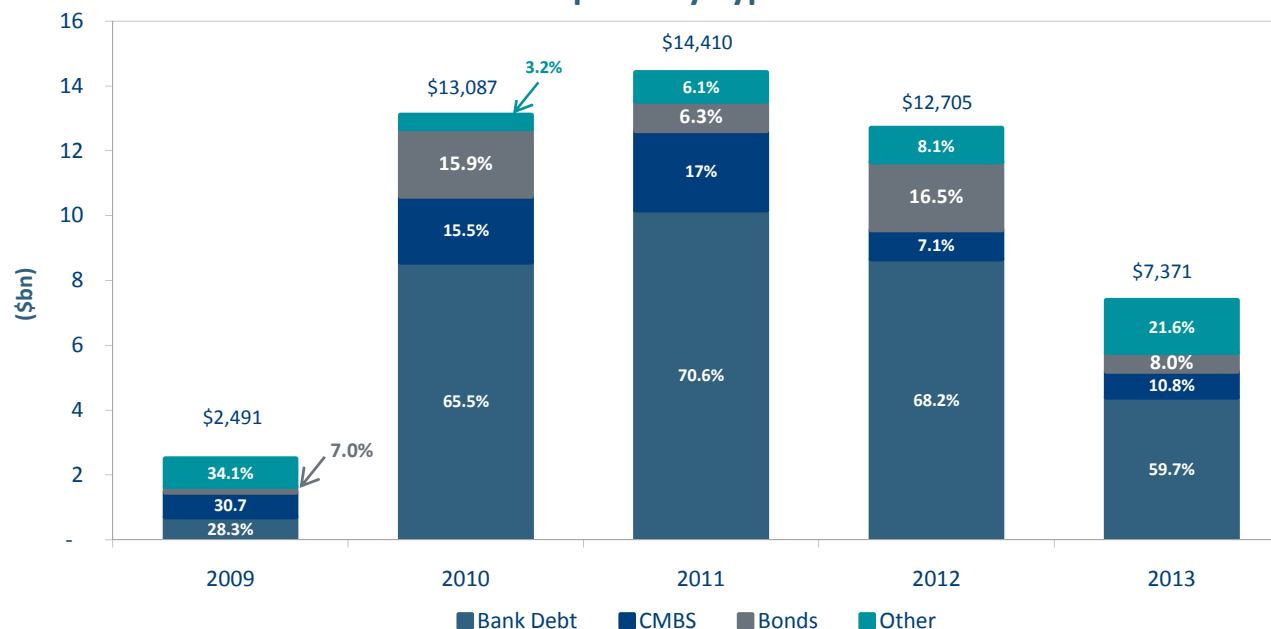
Back to Basics – Investors want:

- ◆ less leverage
- ◆ focus on sustainable income
- ◆ simpler structures
- ◆ greater transparency
- ◆ changes to fee structures and greater alignment
- ◆ independent oversight

Issues the Industry Must Address

- ◆ Underwriting standards tough, margins high, more emphasis on recourse
- ◆ Industry must pro-active to avoid banks taking advantage of situation
- ◆ ‘ABIP style’ entity must fill the void of banks reducing exposure to property
- ◆ Sector will continue to de-lever
- ◆ Super funds/SWF’s could be a potential new source of debt

A-REIT Debt Expiries by Type: 2009 - 2013



Issues the Industry Must Address



REITs vs Direct – Ongoing Debate?

- ◆ Industry must support both forms of investment
- ◆ REITs will return to more historical long-term performance
- ◆ REITs will continue to be used as liquid form of real estate
- ◆ Short-term pricing arbitrage between REITs and direct property will continue – driven by lag in direct property valuations
- ◆ For many investors – both will have a place in their portfolio

Issues the Industry Must Address



Public Perception & Trust

- ◆ Industry needs to win back investors
- ◆ We've let many investors down – especially retirees
- ◆ Managers must remember investors come first
- ◆ Need clear and transparent message – no surprises
- ◆ Some manager brands are damaged, some terminally

“This is what we call a ‘true to label’ issue...A-REITs engaged in much more risky activities than was realised... these are lessons that must be taken on board”

Jeremy Cooper, Deputy Chairman, ASIC, 11/03/09

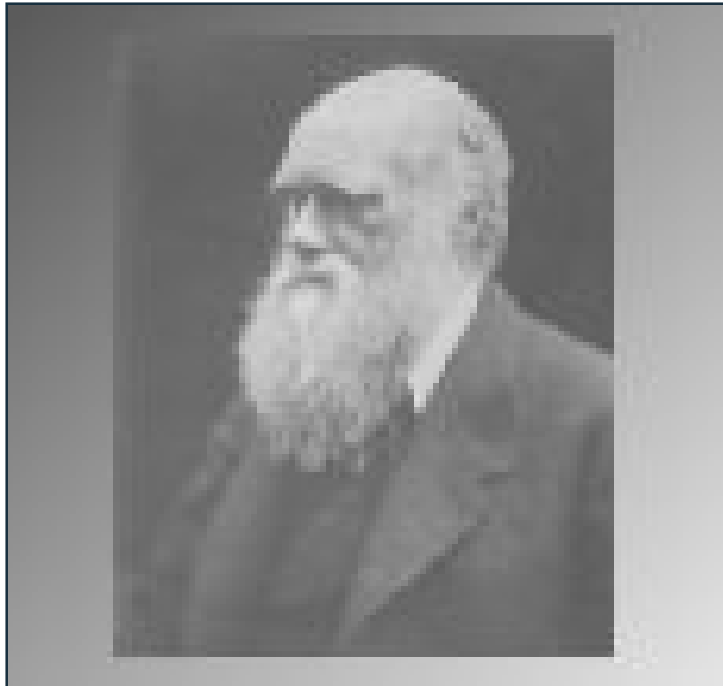
The Next Cycle?



What Rules Must We Remember?

- ◆ Capital flows at certain times in the cycle will overwhelm real estate fundamentals
- ◆ Property survives on equity and debt capital – but a balance is needed
- ◆ Risk matters – allocating capital efficiently is about paying attention to relative value – are you being properly compensated for the risk being taken on?

Who Will Survive?



"It's not the strongest of the species that survives, nor the most intelligent, but the most responsive to change."

Charles Darwin

REITs/Fund Managers that deliver:

- ◆ consistent performance driven by skill rather than market momentum
- ◆ deliver products that are simple, transparent and true to label
- ◆ use leverage appropriately
- ◆ maintain exceptional communication with investors
- ◆ well resourced team